



Legal Advisory About The Dangers Of Hoax News For Millennial Generations In Man I Probolinggo

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Abstract

This community service is packed with legal counseling with the theme "the danger of hoax news for the millennial generation. This is because the millennial generation is a generation that is very vulnerable to being affected by hoax news. The millennial generation is the generation that has broad access to social media. Almost every time they will interact with Social Media which contains a lot of hoax information. On this basis, it is important to carry out legal counseling for students of MAN 1 Probolinggo who are part of the millennial generation.

Keywords: Counseling, Law, Hoax and Millennial Generation

I. Introduction

In this internet era, people can freely express their opinions or opinions, either through oral, printed media, or electronic or online media¹. However, the thing that needs to be remembered is that if freedom of opinion is not cultured and ethical, it will bring legal consequences for the perpetrators, for that society must be careful². Furthermore, other things are equally important to be aware of, namely the delivery of opinions that cause discomfort to other parties³. Often this is known as hate speech, which is an act of communication carried out by an individual or group in the form of provocation, incitement or insult to other individuals or groups⁴.

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¹ Remaja, I. N. G., & Ardana, D. M. J. (2020). Pengamanan Informasi Dalam Rangka Mengawal Generasi Milenial Tolak Ancaman Berita Hoax. *Jnana Karya*, 1(01), 10.

² Santoso, B. (2019). Pengaruh Berita Hoax Dimedia Sosial Terhadap Perubahan Perilaku Pemilih Milenial Pada Pilpres 2019 (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Muhammadiyah Jember).

³ Boer, K. M., Pratiwi, M. R., & Muna, N. (2020). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Generasi Milenial dan Pemerintah Terkait Covid-19 di Media Online. *Communicatus: Jurnal Ilmu komunikasi*, 4(1), 85-104.

⁴ Pratiwi, A., & Asyarotin, E. N. K. (2019). Implementasi literasi budaya dan kewargaan sebagai solusi disinformasi pada generasi millennial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Informasi & Perpustakaan*, 7(1), 65-80.

In that context, the millennial generation is the party most vulnerable to the dangers of hoaxes⁵. Because, the Millennial generation is a generation that has a direct connection to social media. Because they interact with social media almost all the time, so they are very vulnerable to being affected by hoax news.

It is very unfortunate if Indonesia, which should be able to enjoy the demographic 'bonus' in 2030, will instead be filled with people who are not smart in social media, "said Septiaji in a written statement posted on the website of the Ministry of Communication, Information and Communication (Kemkominfo)⁶. Therefore, the millennial generation must be given socialization about the dangers of spreading hoax news itself. One of them is by following the Indonesian Society Anti Hoax movement.

In connection with this, an outreach activity is needed to the community regarding the dangers posed by this. This activity uses the extension method by involving several parties and related agencies for the effectiveness of the results to be achieved. In general, it can be concluded that the impact of this counseling activity is very important with the growing and stronger public awareness of the importance of being aware of the dangers posed by the spread of hoaxes and hate speech through social media, so people are expected to be wiser in using social media. For example, by the first ensure accuracy of the content to be shared, clarifying the truth, ensuring its benefits, and then spreading it.

II. Method

1. Place and Time

Community Service Activities (PKM) with the theme "Legal Counseling about the Dangers of Hoax News for Millennials in Man I Probolinggo" was held at MAN I Probolinggo which is located in Karanganyar Paiton Village. This PKM activity was carried out for one day on March 19, 2019.

2. Activity Procedure

The procedure carried out for the first time was to determine the target location of the activity, namely MAN I Probolinggo which incidentally was students or teenagers. Based

⁵ Hidayat, N., Qalby, N., Alaydrus, S. S., Darmayanti, A., & Salsabila, A. P. (2019). Pengaruh Media Sosial Terhadap Penyebaran Hoax Oleh Digital Native. Makassar: Universitas Muslim Indonesia.

⁶ Rayani, D., & Purqoti, D. N. S. (2020). Kecemasan Keluarga Lansia terhadap Berita Hoax Dimasa Pandemi Covid-19. *Realita: Jurnal Bimbingan dan Konseling*, 5(1).

on the target of planned activities, Community Service activities that are considered right on targets are the Legal Counseling of the Dangers of Hoax News for Millennial in the students of MAN I Probolinggo. With the proposition that before carrying out prevention and dissemination of Hoax News Hazards in the form of counseling, conducting counseling first among millennial is deemed very important. To create the millennial generation, it is appropriate to do this in MAN 1 Probolinggo, which is a candidate for the nation's next-generation who is expected to be free from the hegemony of hoax news that is increasingly prevalent in this era of social media. The target participants who are expected to participate in this extension activity are 30 to 50 students. Furthermore, in accordance with school authorities regarding the readiness to organize activities, along with confirmation of assignment letters that have been made by the Institute for Publishing, Research and Community Service (LP3M) of Nurul Jadid University (UNUJA) Paiton Probolinggo. After coordinating with the school, then preparing a space or place for counseling is carried out, following the procedure for borrowing some of the school's equipment. The room or place for the counseling to be held in the hall belonging to MAN I Probolinggo with a capacity of 50 to 80 people. The facilities and infrastructure prepared are backdrops, banners, tables, chairs, in focus and focus screens, microphones, speakers, attendance lists, and other complementary documents. Then, the material and/or extension modules were prepared in the form of power points and printouts.

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as counseling and or training as it should be. Methods of service activities are carried out in the form of lectures, discussions, and answering questions (essays). Legal counseling was guided by a resource person and moderator. The legal counseling participants consisted of students of MAN I Probolinggo who was accompanied by the Principal and Teacher at the school. The extension begins with a Pre Test about Hoax News that is known by students before the material is described by the resource person. Then proceed with the explanation from the speakers regarding the discourse on the meaning of hoaxes, hoax news, and its dangers for the millennial generation. Legal counseling activities for Hoax News are carried out in 2 (two) sessions with 2 sources, namely, the first session focuses on providing information about corruption theoretically, juridical (law), casuistic, and how the dangers of hoax news are, as well as nature, the attitude of morality and morals good in society, nation, and state in Indonesia. In the second session, legal counseling on the dangers of hoax news focused on the problem of hoax news that is developing in this era of social media and what impact it has on the millennial generation. Then proceed to a question and answer session between the participants and the speakers, and ended with giving a Post Test to find out and evaluate how far the students' understanding of the explanation the resource person has given.

III. Main Heading of the Analysis or Results

A. Activity preparation

Preparations were made a few days before the implementation day with the help of the school and several students of the Nurul Jadid Paiton Probolinggo Law Study Program. The preparations made include duplicating the pre-test and post-test questions, counseling materials, along with the necessary writing tools. Exactly one day before the implementation day, banners, backdrops, sound system (microphone and speakers) were installed, installed the in focus and focus screen, and/or arranged the layout of the room contents with equipment. Then prepare placards that will be given at the opening of the activity, and prepare the consumption that will be given to the participants (students) of the counseling. There are no significant obstacles in the preparation of the activities carried out.

B. Implementation of Activities

Legal counseling activities for the Dangers of Hoax News for Millennial Generation is an agenda carried out by the Lecturer at the Law Study Program at Nurul Jadid University, which in this case is part of the Community Service (PKM) LP3M Nurul Jadid University. The series of community service activities were carried out for one day starting at 08.00 WIB up to 14.00 WIB, on March 19, 2019. The activity began with the participant registration process at 08.00 WIB. Participants who registered were 60 students. After the registration is carried out, all participants enter the room, then proceed with the opening of the activity which is located at the MAN 1 Probolinggo Hall. The opening of the activity took place solemnly and was opened by the MC (Nurul Jadid University Law Study Program Student) beginning by singing the National anthem, Indonesia Raya. Then the event was opened with remarks by the Principal of the MAN 1 Probolinggo School who was accompanied by a teacher at the School at Intent, followed by remarks by the Deputy Dean of the Faculty of Social and Humanities, Nurul Jadid University. At the opening of the activity, several things were conveyed, namely introducing the Law Study Program at the Faculty of Social Affairs and Humanities at Nurul Jadid University and its advantages to participants who were actually students who were expected to continue their education to higher education. The objectives, benefits, and a brief overview of the dangers of hoax news for the millennial generation currently developing in Indonesia were also conveyed. The opening of the event/activity was closed with the submission of the Plaque by the Informant 1 Extension (PKM) to the Head of MAN 1 Probolinggo, and the submission of the Plaque by the Informant 2 Extension (PKM) to the Head of the Law Study Program at Nurul Jadid University, then continued with a group photo session.



Picture. 1



Picture. 2



Picture. 3



Picture. 4

IV. Conclusion

A. *Conclusions*

From this whole series of activities, it can be concluded that it is very important to do this legal counseling on the dangers of hoax news for Millennial. In order to save the nation's children from the misleading information. Strengthening legal aspects and understanding news is a crucial task for the academic community as a form of service to society, the nation and the State. Through counseling on the dangers of hoax news for the Millennial generation in MAN 1 Probolinggo, the millennial generation (students or students) should be able to absorb material from the Dangers of Hoax News. Based on the results of the Pre Test and Post Test as an evaluation and indicator of success, it can be assessed that participants can distinguish which news is in the hoax category and which is not hoax news. Participants are also quite capable of knowing what factors a person spreads hoax news, and what legal consequences can someone spreading hoax news have.

B. *Suggestions*

In this era of information openness, the Government needs to take precautions against the spread of hoax news intensively evenly on social media. Because the impact on the Millennial generation is very dangerous. Likewise with the school it is appropriate to carry out institutional collaborations that have the potential to strengthen student literacy in school so that they are not easily influenced by hoax news.

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